



Baldwin County Planning & Zoning Department

Baldwin County Commission Staff Report

Case No. Z26-23

McKenzie Property

Rezone from RA, Rural Agricultural District to RSF-1, Single-Family District

July 21, 2026

Subject Property Information

Planning District: 39
General Location: South of County Rd 24 and east County Rd 13, west of State Hwy 181 in the Barnwell area
Physical Address: NA
Parcel Number: 05-56-05-15-0-000-010.000 **PIN:** 67926
Existing Zoning: RA, Rural Agricultural District
Proposed Zoning: RSF-1, Single-Family District
Existing Land Use: Agricultural
Proposed Land Use: Residential
Acreage: 60 ± acres
Applicant: Dwayne Smith, Anchor Engineering
Owner: Lula McKenzie
Lead Staff: Fabia Waters, Associate Planner
Attachments: *Within Report*

	Adjacent Land Use	Adjacent Zoning
North	Vacant & Residential	BCZ, Base Community Zoning
South	Residential	BCZ, Base Community Zoning
East	Agricultural	RA, Rural Agricultural
West	Agricultural & Residential	RA, Rural Agricultural, BCZ, Base Community Zoning

Summary

The subject property encompasses approximately 60 acres and is currently zoned RA, Rural Agricultural District. A request has been made to change the designation to RSF-1, Single-Family District, for a residential subdivision.

Section 3.2 RA, Rural Agricultural District

3.2.1 Generally. This zoning district provides for large, open, unsubdivided land that is vacant or is being used for agricultural, forest or other rural purposes. Low-density residential development that maintains the rural character of the district is permitted in accordance with the permitted uses and area and dimensional requirements of this section.

3.2.2 Permitted uses. Except as provided by *Section 2.3: Establishment of Zoning in Planning Districts*, the following uses and structures designed for such uses shall be permitted:

- (a) The following general industrial uses: extraction or removal of natural resources on or under land.
- (b) The following transportation, communication, and utility uses: water well (public or private).
- (c) Outdoor recreation uses.
- (d) The following general commercial uses: animal clinic and/or kennel; farm implement sales; farmers market/truck crops; nursery; landscape sales; country club.
- (e) The following local commercial uses: fruit and produce store.
- (f) The following institutional uses: church or similar religious facility; school (public or private).
- (g) Agricultural uses.
- (h) Single family dwellings including manufactured housing and mobile homes.
- (i) Accessory structures and uses.

3.2.3 Permit Exemptions for Agricultural Uses and Agriculture Buildings. Agricultural uses and Agriculture Buildings, as defined in this ordinance, within the RA zoning district, shall be exempt from the Zoning Site Plan and Zoning Land Disturbance permitting requirements of this ordinance.

3.2.4 Special exceptions. Except as provided by *Section 2.3: Establishment of Zoning in Planning Districts*, the following uses and structures designed for such uses may be allowed as special exceptions: Not Applicable

3.2.5 Conditional Use Commission Site Plan Approval. Except as provided by *Section 2.3: Establishment of Zoning in Planning Districts*, the following uses and structures designed for such uses may be allowed by the site plan approval process:

- (a) Transportation, communication, and utility uses not permitted by right.
- (b) Institutional uses not permitted by right.
- (c) The following general commercial uses: low density recreational vehicle park (see *Section 13.8: Recreational Vehicle Parks*).
- (d) The following local commercial uses: bed and breakfast or tourist home (see *Section 13.10: Bed and Breakfast Establishments*).

3.2.6 Area and dimensional ordinances. Except as provided by *Section 2.3: Establishment of Zoning in Planning Districts*, *Section 12.4: Height Modifications*, *Section 12.5: Yard Requirements*, *Section 12.6: Coastal Areas*, *Section 12.8: Highway Construction Setbacks*, *Section 18.5: Variances*, and *Article 20: Nonconformities*, the area and dimensional ordinances set forth below shall be observed.

Minimum Front Yard	40-Feet
Minimum Rear Yard	40-Feet
Minimum Side Yards	15-Feet
Minimum Lot Area	3 Acres
Minimum Lot Width at Building Line	210-Feet

3.2.7 Area and dimensional modifications. Within the RA district, area and dimensional requirements may be reduced, as set forth below, where property is divided among the following legally related family members: spouse, children, siblings, parents, grandparents, grandchildren, or step-related individuals of the same status.

Minimum Front Yard	30-Feet
Minimum Rear Yard	30-Feet
Minimum Side Yards	10-Feet
Minimum Lot Area	40,000 Square Feet
Minimum Lot Width at Building Line	120-Feet

Proposed Zoning Requirements

Section 4.2 RSF-1, Single Family District

4.2.1 Generally. This zoning district is provided to afford the opportunity for the choice of a low density residential environment consisting of single family homes on large lots.

4.2.2 Permitted uses. Except as provided by *Section 2.3: Establishment of Zoning in Planning Districts*, the following uses and structures designed for such uses shall be permitted:

- (a) The following general industrial uses: extraction or removal of natural resources on or under land.
- (b) The following transportation, communication, and utility uses: water well (public or private).
- (c) The following agricultural uses: Silviculture.
- (d) Single family dwellings including manufactured housing and mobile homes.
- (e) Accessory structures and uses.
- (f) The following institutional use: church or similar religious facility.
- (g) Agricultural uses, on RSF-1 zoned parcels that otherwise meet the minimum area and dimension requirements for Rural Agricultural District under Section 3.2.6 herein, agricultural uses shall be permitted uses, except that the minimum front yard for barns and other agricultural structures shall be 100 feet when constructed on an RSF-1 zoned parcel where no primary dwelling currently exists.

4.2.3 Conditional Use Commission Site Plan Approval. Except as provided by *Section 2.3: Establishment of Zoning in Planning Districts*, the following uses and structures designed for such uses may be allowed by the site plan approval process:

- (a) Outdoor recreation uses.
- (b) The following institutional uses: day care home; fire station; school (public or private).
- (c) The following general commercial uses: country club.
- (d) The following local commercial use: bed and breakfast or tourist home (see Section 13.10: *Bed and Breakfast Establishments*).

4.2.4 Special exception. Except as provided by *Section 2.3: Establishment of Zoning in Planning Districts*, the following use and structures designed for such use may be allowed as a special exception: Not Applicable

4.2.5 Area and dimensional ordinances. Except as provided by *Section 2.3: Establishment of Zoning in Planning Districts*, *Section 12.4: Height Modifications*, *Section 12.5: Yard Requirements*, *Section 12.6: Coastal Areas*, *Section 12.8: Highway Construction Setbacks*, *Section 18.5: Variances*, and *Article 20: Nonconformities*, the area and dimensional ordinances set forth below shall be observed.

Maximum Height of Structure	35-Feet
Maximum Height in Habitable Stories	2 ½
Minimum Front Yard	30-Feet
Minimum Rear Yard	30-Feet
Minimum Side Yards	10-Feet
Minimum Lot Area	30,000 Square Feet
Minimum Lot Width at Building Line	100-Feet
Maximum Ground Coverage Ratio	.35

Agency Comments

USACE, James Bucklew: Staff reached out but received no comments.

ADEM, Scott Brown: Staff reached out but received no comments.

Natural Resource Planner, Ashley Campbell: 2026-06-16 The site was inspected. The site has a large drainage area in the middle of the parcel that appears to flow south and a farm field along the east. AC 2026-06-08 At this time, I do not have any comments. I will inspect the site and provide any additional comments asap. AC

Subdivisions, Fabia Waters: Following rezoning approval, the applicant must submit a sketch plan application for staff to review the proposed residential subdivision.

Staff Analysis and Findings

The criteria for reviewing zoning amendments are outlined in Section 19.6 of the Baldwin County Zoning Ordinance. Staff carefully considered all of these factors during the evaluation of the application.

(a) Degree of compatibility of the proposed rezoning with existing and allowable land uses in the vicinity.

The subject property encompasses approximately 60+/- acres, and a request has been made to change the designation to RSF-1, Single Family District to accommodate residential development. The adjoining properties are zoned RA, Rural Agricultural and BCZ, Base Community Zoning ranging from agricultural uses to residential.

(b) Degree of conformity of the proposed rezoning to the Master Plan.

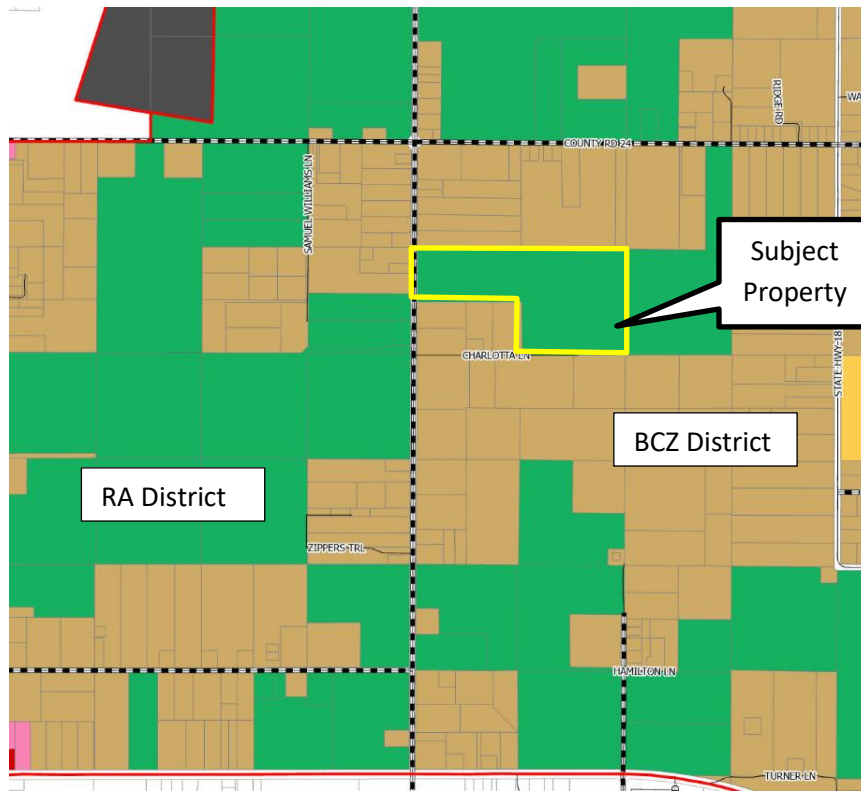
The Future Land Use Map (FLUM) represents a combination of development and environmental suitability factors, which direct growth and development patterns for the unincorporated areas of the County. The FLUM identifies the subject property and surrounding area as having primarily Rural/Agricultural/Low Impact Development Potential with some Ideal Conservation/Preservation Area and Conservation Development Area. These place types allow for a range of conservation, RR, RA and RSF-E.

(c) Proximity of the proposed rezoning to existing transportation network and utility infrastructure.

The subject property is located on a Minor Arterial. A minor arterial serves as an intermediate link in the traffic hierarchy, gathering traffic from local streets and neighborhoods and funneling it onto higher-speed arterial roads

(d) Timing of the request and development trends in the area.

The surrounding area consists of low-density residential and rural development. Properties to the north, south, and east are predominantly rural and residential in character. Parcels located near the intersection of County Road 13 and County Road 24 are generally estate-sized residential lots. The map below shows Planning District 39, adopted in July 2023. No zoning changes have occurred at this intersection since its adoption.



(e) Impacts on environmental conditions of the vicinity or the historic resources of the County.

There are areas of potential wetlands on the subject property, if this property is developed a wetland delineation will be needed. No historic or cultural resources should be affected, as the property is not within a Historic district.

(f) Impacts to the health, safety and welfare of the County and the vicinity.

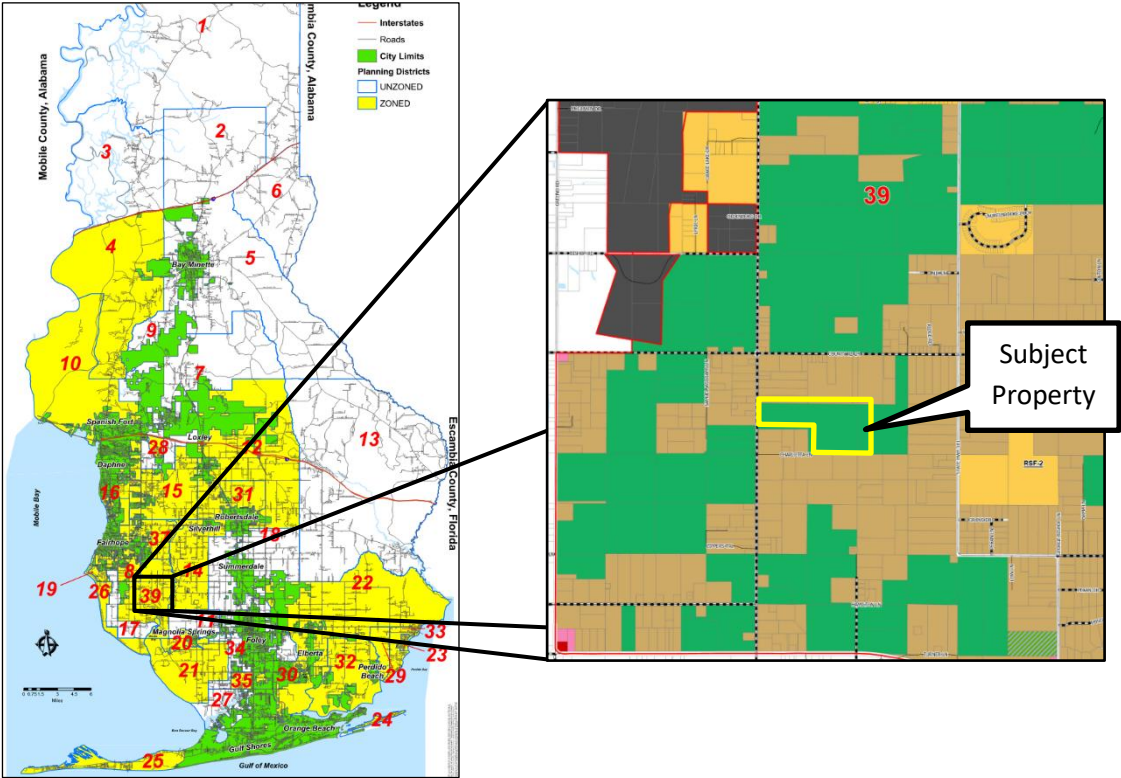
The proposed request should have no impact to the health, safety and welfare of the property or surrounding properties. If the subject property is developed the applicant will need to supply will serve letters for water and sewer.

Staff Comments and Recommendation

Upon review of the *Factors for Reviewing Proposed Zoning Map Amendments* specified within Section 19.6 of the Baldwin County Zoning Ordinance and themes of the Baldwin County Master Plan, staff has determined that the requested Zoning Map Amendment is **somewhat consistent** with the factors specified within the Baldwin County Zoning Ordinance and is **not consistent** with the Baldwin County Master Plan Future Land Use Map.

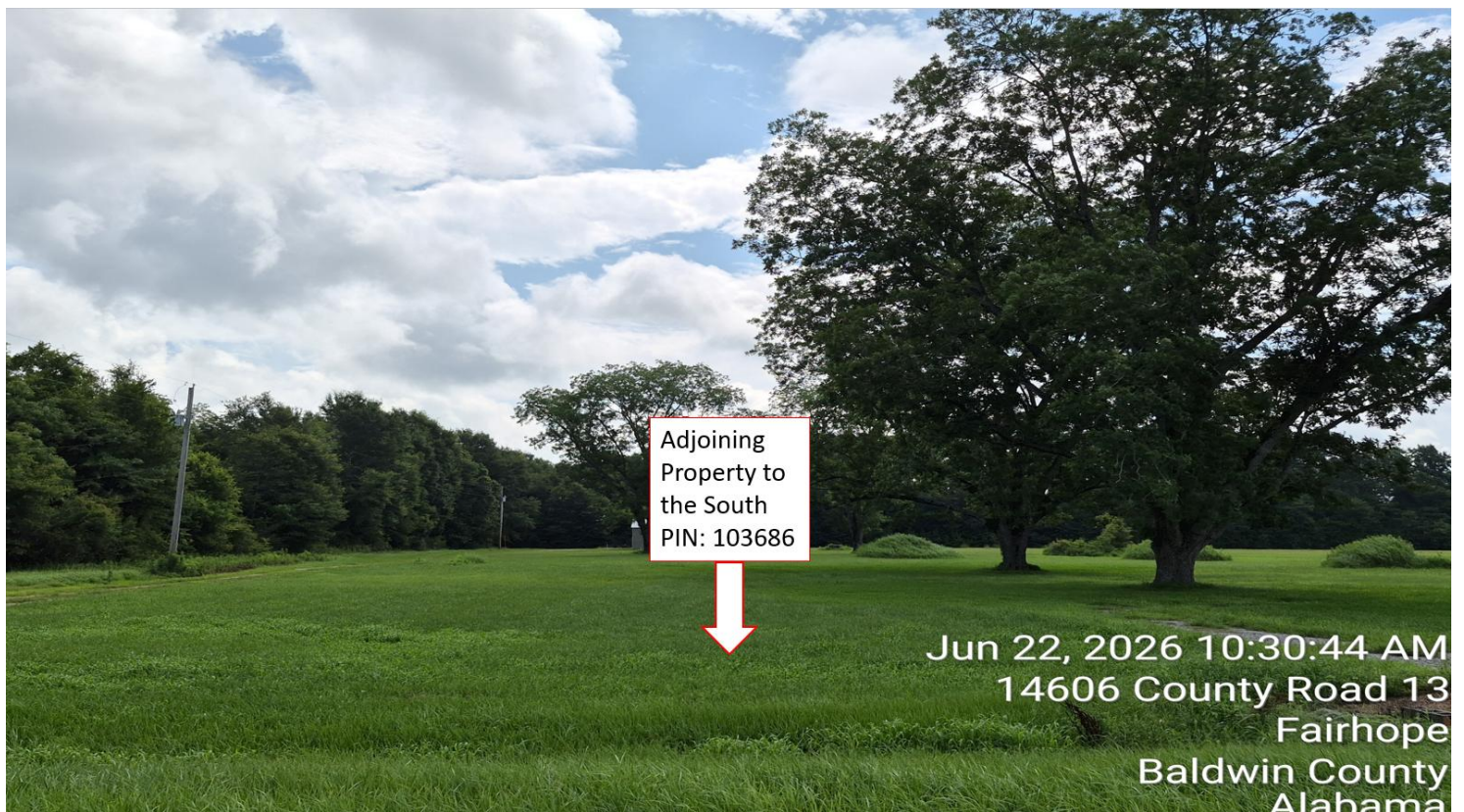
The requested Zoning Map Amendment was also evaluated using the Smart Growth Scorecard (attached) which **somewhat does not support** the request.

County Map



Property Images







Adjoining Property
to the East
PIN: 98638

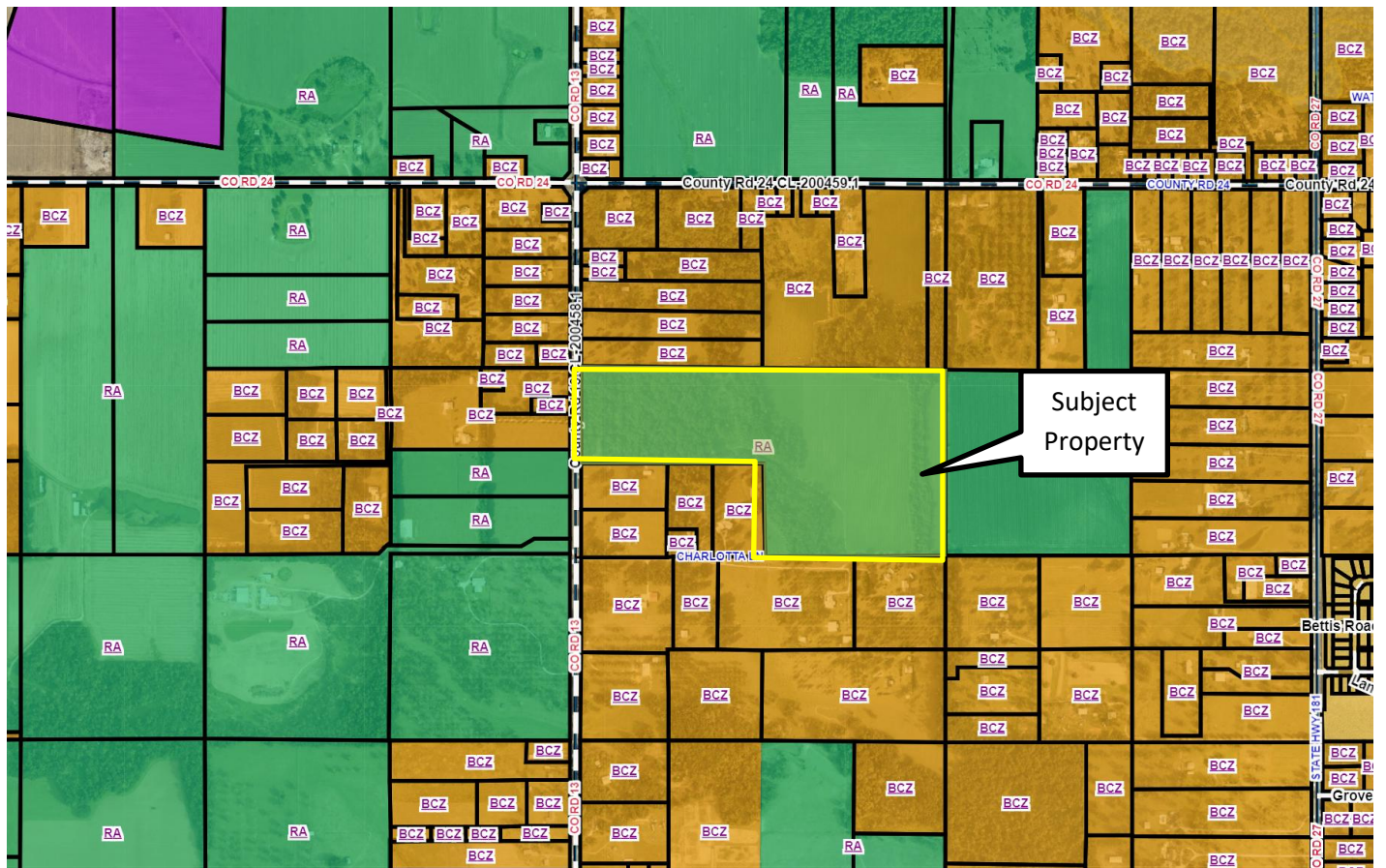
Jun 22, 2026 10:34:10 AM
15037 -A Edward Keller Lane
Fairhope
Baldwin County
Alabama



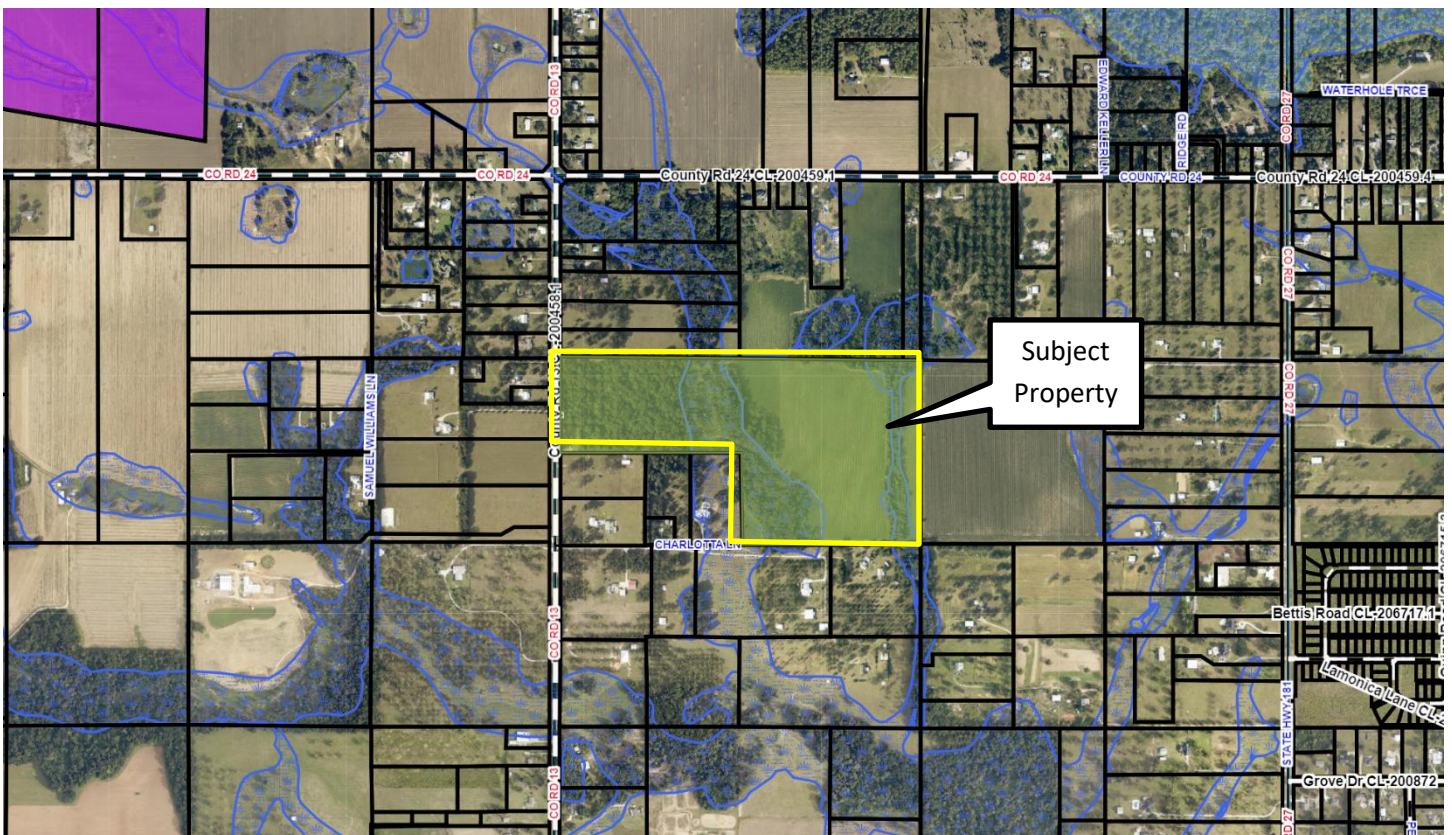
Property to the
West
PIN: 31297

Jun 22, 2026 10:29:04 AM
14707 County Road 1
Fairhope
Baldwin County
Alabama

Locator Map



Site Map



IDEAL CONSERVATION/ PRESERVATION AREAS

Ideal Conservation or Preservation Areas would include land that is undeveloped, or minimally developed, and protected by local, state, and federal agencies or by public, private, and nonprofit organizations. This could include areas conserved for the protection of critical habitat, clean water, open space, or cultural heritage.

PRIMARY LAND USES

- Natural areas that are publicly and privately owned and managed
- Permanently protected lands such as conservation easements, parks, cemeteries
- Parks and open spaces devoted primarily to passive recreation and trails
- Lands with important cultural landmarks or assets
- Scenic view corridors

RELATED ZONING DISTRICTS

- Environmental Conservation

CONNECTIVITY NETWORK

- Greenways and trails

PLACE TYPES

- IDEAL CONSERVATION/PRESERVATION
- CONSERVATION DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL
- RURAL/AGRICULTURE/LID POTENTIAL
- MODERATE DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL
- MID-DENSITY DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL
- HIGH-DENSITY DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL

RURAL/AGRICULTURE/LOW IMPACT DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL AREAS

Rural Development Potential Areas include large lots, open space views, and a large buffer distance between buildings. Residential homes may be on large tracts and could include estate homes and working farmland. The development pattern may also include conservation-based subdivisions, to allow for the clustering of residential dwellings to protect open space that is valued for natural resource protection—such as stream buffers, mature forest habitat, or wetlands—working farmland, or recreational amenities. Lands within these areas should be developed with additional Low Impact Development (LID) standards and buffers to limit the impact to adjacent critical environments. At key rural crossroads, rural centers or nodes could allow for a combination of retail and service uses to meet the needs of the community.

PRIMARY LAND USES

- Single-family detached homes
- Hobby farms
- Agri-hoods
- Cultivated farmland, timber/managed forest, pastureland
- Clustered manufactured housing communities
- Rural crossroads center/node

RELATED ZONING DISTRICTS

- RR Rural District
- RA Rural Agricultural District
- RSF-E Residential Single Family Estate

CONNECTIVITY NETWORK

- Rural streets with sidewalks, paved shoulders, bike lanes, and/or side paths based on local character and context
- Rural greenways and trails along environmental buffers

80 | Guide for the Future



Score Card

SMART GROWTH SCORECARD TOOL

Score each element based on the following: +2 (Strongly Supports), +1 (Somewhat Supports), -1 (Somewhat Does Not Support), and -2 (Strongly Does Not Support). Each category will be totaled and then combined for a final score to evaluate whether the development aligns with the vision and themes of the Master Plan. The following final score ranges will be used in this evaluation.

STRONGLY SUPPORTS	SOMEWHAT SUPPORTS	SOMEWHAT DOES NOT SUPPORT	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
Score of 20 to 40	Score of 0 to 19	Score of 0 to -19	Score of -20 to -40

SMART GROWTH SCORECARD		SCORE			
Conformity with Surrounding Land Use		2	1	-1	-2
Is the property contiguous to a complementary use or zoning district to what is being proposed?				-1	
Does the density/intensity of the proposed use conform to the surrounding area or provide a use that would support the surrounding existing or permitted land uses?				-1	
Does the proposed land use provide a mix of uses or diversity of housing types in the area?	For single use projects evaluate the diversity of uses within 1/2 mile			-1	
Does the proposed land use require building separation and buffers that fit the character of the surrounding area?		2			
Does the proposed land use promote development that fits the character of the surrounding area?				-1	
Total Land Use Score (out of 10 points)		-2			
Conformity with Master Plan		2	1	-1	-2
Does the location and proposed land use support the need identified in the Master Plan for the surrounding community?					-2

Is the request located in an area identified for development in the Master Plan?	Evaluate the uses identified for the area in the Master Plan not the "equivalent zoning"			-1		
Does the size & scale of the proposal fit the recommendations in the Master Plan and the character of the surrounding community?	Evaluate the uses identified for the area in the Master Plan not the "equivalent zoning"			-1		
Is the property located within 1/2 mile of a municipal boundary or node identified in the Master Plan?	Rate +2 if property is within 1/2 mile, +1 for 1/2 to 1 mile, -1 for 1 to 1.5 mile, & +2 for outside of 1.5 mile. For "downzoning" requests outside of 1 mile from municipal boundary or node, score +1.		1			
Does the proposed use provide housing or commercial uses that are consistent with the growth and demand projections for the surrounding area?				-1		
Total Master Plan Score (out of 10 points)			-4			
Proximity to Transportation & Utility Infrastructure			2	1	-1	-2
Is the property located within 1/2 mile of an existing roadway that is classified appropriately to support the proposed use?	Major projects should be located near collector road or greater. Minor projects should be located near local street or greater.	2				
Does the property allow access from at least two existing or planned streets?	Existing or planned streets located outside of the applicant property.		1			
Are frequently visited uses within 1 mile of the proposed use?	For residential uses, schools/daycares, employment centers, grocery/convenience shopping. For commercial, housing & similar intensity commercial uses. Rate +2 for within 1/2 mile, +1 for 1/2 to 1 mile, -1 for 1 to 1.5 mile, & -2 for greater than 1.5 mile.			-1		
Is the proposed use within the service boundary of existing water service?	Rate +2 if within service boundary and adjacent to water main sufficient to serve development, +1 if within service boundary but requires water main upgrade or extension to serve development, -1 for outside of service area but within 1/2 mile of service area, -2 for outside of service area and greater than 1/2 mile.		1			
Is the proposed use within the service boundary of existing sewer service?	Rate +2 if within service boundary and adjacent to sewer main sufficient to serve development, +1 if within service boundary but requires sewer main upgrade or extension to serve development, -1 for outside of service area but within 1/2 mile of service area, -2 for outside of service area and greater than 1/2 mile.		1			
Total Transportation & Utility Score (out of 10 points)			4			
Environmental Conditions & Historic Resources			2	1	-1	-2
Can the property be reasonably developed without impacting jurisdictional wetlands/streams or buffers?				-1		
Can the property be reasonably developed without filling within the floodplain or contributing to a net loss of flood capacity?		2				
Does the proposed use limit growth in environmentally sensitive or flood prone areas?	The more environmentally sensitive the area, the lower the overall density should be. Rate +2 for non-sensitive area, +1 for somewhat sensitive area but density can be clustered to avoid impacts, -1 for moderate sensitive area that would be challenging to avoid impacts, -2 for significantly sensitive area that would be unable to avoid impacts.	2				
Can the proposed use implement a stormwater facility that would aide regional stormwater management?			1			
Would the proposed use have any impacts to historic or cultural resources in the area?		2				
Total Environmental Score (out of 10 points)			6			
TOTAL SMART GROWTH SCORE			4			
			0			
RECOMMENDATION			SOMEWHAT SUPPORTS			
			0			
			0			